

Endline Questionnaire

Respondent 1 = Woman who was interviewed in baseline

Respondent 2 = Additional respondent sampled in endline, a man, where available

Variable Name	1a. Preparations		Type of Variable
	Enumerator name <i>Please select your name.</i>		
	Please enter the respondent ID		
	Please enter the respondent ID		
1b. Respondent Details			
	Please ask to speak with the right respondent.		
	Please confirm the respondent's name.		
	Please confirm the respondent's address.		
	Please confirm the respondent's main phone number.		
	Please confirm the respondent's second phone number.		
2. Introduction			
	<i>ENUMERATOR: If respondent agrees, read the consent form.</i>		
female	<i>OBSERVE:</i> Please select the gender of the respondent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male (0) • Female (1) 	Covariate
non_black	<i>OBSERVE:</i> Please select the population group that the respondent belongs to.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Black African, (0) • Colored, (1) • Indian/Asian, (1) • White, (1) • Other, specify _____ (1) 	Covariate
	<i>OBSERVE:</i> Please observe; judging from what you see	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Much worse • Worse • Same 	

	in the respondent's household, how would you rate his or her living conditions compared to those of others in the area?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Better • Much better • Cannot judge due to lack of access to the respondent's house (NA) 	
floor_material (indicators)	<i>OBSERVE</i> : What is the main type of material used for the floor of your household's main dwelling?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mud/earth • Concrete • Carpet • Linolium/vinyl • Tiles • Wood • Other, specify • Cannot judge due to lack of access to the respondent's house 	Covariate
	<i>ENUMERATOR</i> : Did the respondent consent to be interviewed?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No 	
	Thank you for agreeing to participate! Now, I'd like to ask some questions about yourself.		
3. Household and Respondent Characteristics			
kind_day	To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day, or a particularly bad day?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Typical (2) • Particularly good (1) • Particularly bad (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
age	How old are you?		Covariate
hh_position (indicators)	What is your relationship to the head of your household?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Head of Household • Spouse / partner • Son / daughter • Son-in-law / daughter-in-law • Grandchild • Parent • Grandparent • Parent-in-law • Brother / sister • Niece / nephew 	Covariate

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aunt/Uncle • Other (specify) _____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
marital_status (indicators)	<p>What is your marital status? <i>Enumerator: Read out options.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Married • Living as married • In a relationship • Divorced • Separated • Widowed • Single • Other (specify) _____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
Education (indicators)	<p>What is the highest level of education you have achieved?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No formal schooling, • Primary school incomplete, • Primary school complete, • Secondary/high school incomplete (standard 8/7/6), • Completed Matric (Grade 12) (standard 10), • Some college/technikon/university /trade school/still studying, • Completed college/technikon diploma/trade school, • Completed university degree, • Other (Specify) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	The following questions will only be asked of respondent 2		
	I am now going to ask you some questions about your household.		
	How many people are there in your		

	household including yourself?		
	If there is more than one person in the household: How many of the household members are children (younger than 18 years)?	•	
length_stay	How long have you been staying in this community?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less than a year (0) • A year or more, but less than two years (1) • Two years or more, but less than five years (2) • Five years or more, but less than ten years (3) • Ten years or more, but less than 20 years (4) • 20 years or more (5) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
The following questions will only be asked of respondent 1			
	How many school-aged children live in this household?		
	IF = 1 How would you rate his or her performance in school?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Doing extremely well • Pretty much average • Below average • Struggling to keep up • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	IF > 1 Thinking about the oldest school child, how would you rate his or her performance in school?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Doing extremely well • Pretty much average • Below average • Struggling to keep up • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	IF > 1 Thinking about the youngest school	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Doing extremely well • Pretty much average • Below average 	

	child, how would you rate his or her performance in school?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Struggling to keep up • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	The following question will be asked of all respondents.		
traditional_back ground (Indicators)	What is your traditional background?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afrikaans • English • IsiNdebele/South Ndebele/North Ndebele • IsiXhosa/Xhosa • IsiZulu/Zulu • IsiSwati • Sepedi/Northern Sotho • Sesotho/Southern Sotho/Sotho • Setswana/Tswana • Tshivenda/Venda • Xitsonga/Tsonga • Other, (specify) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	The following questions will only be asked of respondent 2		
main_language (indicators)	What is the main language you speak at home?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afrikaans • English • IsiNdebele/South Ndebele/North Ndebele • IsiXhosa/Xhosa • IsiZulu/Zulu • IsiSwati • Sepedi/Northern Sotho • Sesotho/Southern Sotho/Sotho • Setswana/Tswana • Tshivenda/Venda • Xitsonga/Tsonga • Other, (specify) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	Which other languages do you speak?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afrikaans • English 	

	<p><i>ENUMERATOR:</i> <i>Select all that apply.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • IsiNdebele/South Ndebele/North Ndebele • IsiXhosa/Xhosa • IsiZulu/Zulu • IsiSwati • Sepedi/Northern Sotho • Sesotho/Southern Sotho/Sotho • Setswana/Tswana • Tshivenda/Venda • Xitsonga/Tsonga • Other, (specify) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
The following questions will be asked of all respondents			
religion (indicators)	What is your religion, if any?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None • Roman Catholic • Protestant only (i.e., respondents says only "Protestant", without identifying a specific sub-group) • Anglican • Lutheran • Jehovah's Witness • Seventh Day Adventist • Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved") • Evangelical • Muslim • Hindu • Traditional beliefs • Zion Christian Church (ZCC) • Other, specify _____ 	Covariate
	In a typical month, how many times a month do you attend a religious service in a mosque, church or temple?		
4. Views on the Community			

	Next, I would like to talk about your neighborhood and your role in your community.		
discuss_neighbo rs	How often do you discuss things that are going on in your community with your nearby neighbors? <i>Enumerator: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every day (3) • Almost every day (2) • Once in a while (1) • Almost never (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
	<p>IF RESPONDENT IS WOMAN: Do you have any friends who are men?</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT IS MAN: Do you have any friends who are women?</p> <p><i>ENUMERATOR: We mean friends, not romantic partners.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	<p>IF YES: How often do you talk to them about things that happen in your community? <i>Enumerator: Read out options.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every day • Almost every day • Once in a while • Almost never • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	<p>How often do you talk to the {men/women} in your family about things that happen in your community?</p> <p><i>Enumerator: Read out options. When we say 'family', we include romantic partners.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every day • Almost every day • Once in a while • Almost never • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	

neighbor_children	Think about your closest neighbors. Do you know how many children they have? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
trust_neighbor	Imagine that you come home late at night one day and you accidentally drop your cell phone in the street. Thinking about your next-door neighbors, do you trust that they would return your cell phone to you if they found it?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
	I will now read you two statements. Please tell me with which of the statements you agree more, even if you do not agree with either one completely.		
	<p>Statement 1: It is extremely important to me that the community sees me as an honest and righteous person.</p> <p>Statement 2: The views of other community members matter little to me. I think it is better to think independently.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 is closer to my view • Statement 2 is closer to my view • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	And what about the following two statements:		
	Statement 1: If most people in a	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 is closer to my view 	

	<p>community think that a person is a criminal, that person is probably a criminal.</p> <p>Statement 2: : If most people in a community think that a person is a criminal, this does not mean that the person is actually a criminal.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 2 is closer to my view • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
5. Fear, Uncertainty and Victimization			
Next, I would like to talk about how safe you feel.			
feel_safe_night	Do you feel safe in your home during night time?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
feel_safe_night	If YES: Do you feel just safe or very safe?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Just safe (3) • Very safe (2) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
feel_safe_night	If NO: Do you feel a little bit unsafe or very unsafe?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A little bit unsafe (1) • Very unsafe (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
feel_safe_day	Do you feel safe in your home during day time?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
feel_safe_day	If YES: Do you feel just safe or very safe?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Just safe (3) • Very safe (2) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
feel_safe_day	If NO: Do you feel a little bit unsafe or very unsafe?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A little bit unsafe (1) • Very unsafe (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome

	People in South Africa experience many types of crime such as robbery, burglary, assault, or violent threats.		
perceived_crime_risk	In the next year, how likely is it that you or someone in your family will be a victim of crime? <i>ENUMERATOR:</i> <i>Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely (3) • Somewhat likely (2) • Not very likely (1) • Not likely at all (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
crime_incidents	Thinking about the past month, have you or has anyone of your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past month?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
Crime_incidents	If YES: How many times, specifically, was a member of your household a victim of crime over the past month?		
	If YES: Were any of these crimes violent crimes where someone from your household was hurt?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
6. Reliance on Police and Community			
first_action_police	Imagine you are at home during the day and through the window you see someone stealing something from your yard. What is the first thing that you will do?		Primary Outcome

alert_police	Suppose someone is trying to enter your home to steal something from you. Some people say that reaching out to the police in such situations is useless, because the police won't arrive in time anyway. What about you, which of the following comes closest to what you would do?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Before doing anything else, I would alert the police to come and help me. (2) • I may alert the police later, but not right away. (1) • I would not rely on the police for help. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
alert_community	What about your neighbors and other community members. If someone is about to enter your home to steal from you, would you reach out to the community for help?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
alert_community	If YES: Would you want to alert the entire community or just the people you know best?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Entire community (2) • People I know best (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
alert_neighbors	Imagine you come home and you see a burglar leaving your Yard. Would you want to alert your neighbors [at random: even though, if the community gets hold of the man,	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome

	they may beat him very severely?]		
join_beating	In this same situation, suppose some men from your community do get hold of the burglar who stole from you and that they want to beat him up. Which action are you most likely to take? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out answer options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would join the group in beating up the thief. (2) • I would not join the group but allow the men to continue with the beating. (1) • I would try to calm the group down and tell them we should wait for the police. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
report_police	Please tell me which of the following statements comes closest to your view: Statement 1: If I see a crime, I will always report it to the police. Statement 2: I do not think it is worth reporting minor crimes to the police, because the police won't do anything anyway.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 is closer to my view (1) • Statement 2 is closer to my view (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
share_information	Suppose you are aware that a member of your community is selling drugs. Which of the following are you most likely to do?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would report this person to the police. (1) • I would turn a blind eye, because I do not feel comfortable reporting criminals to the police. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome

report_gbv	Imagine you are at home watching TV in the afternoon. You hear your neighbor's wife screaming, because her husband is beating her. Which of the following are you most likely to do? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would alert the police. (1) • I would beat the neighbor to give him a taste of his own medicine. (0) • I would turn a blind eye. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
7. Policy Preferences			
Now, we would like learn about your views on what the government should do.			
spend_police_1	Suppose that the government has more money to spend on areas such as this one due to economic growth. If that happens, what would you most like to see the government spend on: <i>Enumerator: read out the options</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Better clinics and doctors (0), • Better Schools and teachers (0), • More Police (1), • More Libraries and internet access (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
Now suppose that the government does not have more money to spend.			
spend_electricity	Which of the following statements comes closest to your view? <i>Enumerator: read out the options</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should improve the supply of electricity, even if this means that people like me will have to pay more for electricity. (1) • I am not willing to pay more to improve electricity supply. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
spend_police_2	Which of the following	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should buy more police cars, even if this 	Secondary Outcome

	<p>statements comes closest to your view? <i>Enumerator: read out the options</i></p> <p><i>If respondent does not understand, give examples for what the government might spend less on: schools and clinics.</i></p>	<p>means that the government will have to spend less on other things. (1)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should not spend less on other things in order to improve the quality of policing. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
spend_education	<p>Which of the following statements comes closest to your view? <i>Enumerator: read out the options</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should improve the quality of education, even if this means that people like me will have to pay higher tuition fees. (1) • I am not willing to pay more to improve the quality of education. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
8. Views about Mob Justice			
We would now like to learn about your views on how to fight crime.			
community_deal_crime	<p>Some people think that, if people want to stop crime in their neighborhood, it is best for community members to deal with criminals themselves. Others think that these matters are best left to the police. Which comes closest to your view?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Community members should deal with criminals themselves. (1) • These matters are best left to the police. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome

beat_driver	<p>Imagine the following situation: A truck driver drove drunk through your neighborhood and knocked over a small girl and the girl died. A group of men from your community got hold of the truck driver.</p> <p>Which of the following do you believe they should do? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out answer options.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The group of men should beat the truck driver to teach him a lesson. • The group should leave it to the police to investigate. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
beat_driver	<p>IF The group of men should beat the truck driver to teach him a lesson.</p> <p>Should the men beat the truck driver to death, or should they just give him a good hiding?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They should beat him to death (2) • They should just give him a good hiding, not beat him to death (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
Now, I would like you to think about a different scenario.			
beat_known_thief	<p>Someone in your community is known to be involved in stealing cars and Plasma TVs. One day, the community catches him red-handed as he is breaking into a house. Which of the following do you believe the community</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The community members should beat the thief there and then. • The community should call the police and leave it to them to deal with the thief. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome

	members should do?		
beat_known_thief	<p>IF community members should beat the thief there and then.</p> <p>Should the community members beat the thief to death, or should they just give him a good hiding?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They should beat him to death. (2) • They should just give him a good hiding, not beat him to death. (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
beat_petty_thief	<p>Finally, imagine the following: A [at random: man/woman] from your community is blowing the whistle, because [he/she] saw someone stealing food and a box of cold drinks from [his/her] yard. The neighbors come running and one of them gets hold of the thief. Again, which of the following do you believe the neighbors should do?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The neighbors should beat the thief there and then. • The neighbors should call the police and leave it to them to deal with the thief. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
beat_petty_thief	<p>IF community members should beat the thief there and then.</p> <p>Should the neighbors beat the thief so much that</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They should beat him so much that the thief needs to go to hospital. (2) • They should just slap him to give him a good scare (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome

	the thief needs to go to the hospital, or should they just slap him to give him a good scare?		
arrest_mob	Sometimes communities beat criminals to death and then the police begin to investigate. Do you think the police should arrest community members who beat criminals to death?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Primary Outcome
	<p>Which comes closest to your view?</p> <p>Statement 1: The community sometimes punishes innocent people.</p> <p>Statement 2: People who are punished by the community are always guilty.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 is closest to my view. • Statement 2 is closest to my view. • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	Are you ever afraid that you could be beaten by the community even though you did nothing wrong?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	Some people think that the beating of criminals reduces crime. Others think that the beating of	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The beating of criminals reduces crime. 	

	<p>criminals does nothing to make communities safer. Which comes closest to your view?</p> <p><i>ENUMERATOR: Read out answer options.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The beating of criminals does nothing to make communities safer. • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
9. Views about the police			
	<p>We now would like to talk in more detail about crime and your views on the police. When we say police, we mean the South African Police Service (SAPS). Remember that all your responses will remain confidential.</p>		
<p>Speak_to_police</p>	<p>I would like you to think about the past month. During this time, did you ever speak to someone from the police?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	<p>Intermediate Outcome</p>
	<p>If YES: Did you contact the police or did someone from the police contact you?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I contacted the police • The police contacted me • Both • Other, specify • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	<p>I would now like you to think about your own experiences with the police or about what you have heard from others.</p>		
<p>Take_problem_seriously</p>	<p>When you or someone like you takes a problem to the police, how likely is it that the police take your problem seriously?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely (3) • Somewhat likely (2) • Not very likely (1) • Not likely at all (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	<p>Intermediate Outcome</p>
<p>Appear_competent</p>	<p>When you or someone like you takes a problem to the police, how likely is it that the</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely (3) • Somewhat likely (2) • Not very likely (1) • Not likely at all (0) • Don't know 	<p>Intermediate Outcome</p>

	police appear to know what they are doing?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refuse to answer 	
way_reach_police	Imagine you are at home and face an emergency situation. Do you know a way to alert the police?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
way_reach_police	How would you alert the police?		Intermediate Outcome
response_time	Imagine you are at home and alert the police in an emergency. Do you think the police would come to your help?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • Maybe • No (4) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
response_time	If YES: Do you think the police would take more or less than an hour to come to your help? If you don't know, please give your best guess.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less than an hour • More than an hour • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
response_time	If "More than an hour": Do you believe the police would take more than two hours or less than that?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less than two hours (2) • More than two hours (3) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
response_time	If "Less than an hour": Do you believe the police would take less than 30 minutes or more than that?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less than thirty minutes (0) • More than thirty minutes (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
pay_to_escape	Suppose the police catches a criminal.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No 	Intermediate Outcome

	Do you think it is likely that the criminal could escape punishment by offering money to the police officers?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
pay_to_escape	If YES: Do you think it is just likely or very likely?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Likely (2) • Very likely (3) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
pay_to_escape	If NO: Do you think it is unlikely or very unlikely?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unlikely (1) • Very unlikely (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	I am now going to read you several statements. Please tell me which one comes closest to your view.		
collusion_with_criminals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1: The police have the community's best interest at heart. • Statement 2: The police do not care about the community and are colluding with the criminals. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 comes closer to my view. (0) • Statement 2 comes closer to my view. (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
lack_of_effort	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1: If the police do not respond to incidents of crime in time, it is because 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 comes closer to my view. (0) • Statement 2 comes closer to my view. (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome

	<p>they do not have enough cars.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 2: The police have enough cars and if they do not respond in time, it is because they cannot be bothered to do their jobs. 		
people_go_free	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1: The police and the courts ensure that people who are guilty almost always go to prison. Statement 2: The police and the courts often let people who are guilty go free. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1 comes closer to my view. (0) Statement 2 comes closer to my view. (1) Don't know Refuse to answer 	Intermediate Outcome
10. Conceptions of Justice			
	We now would like to know your view on a couple questions related to justice. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers. We are just interested in your opinion.		
punishment_preferences	Imagine you've been robbed at knifepoint and you report the robbery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> It is severe enough He should have been punished more (2) Don't know 	Secondary Outcome

	to the police. The robber took your belongings but did not hurt you. The police arrest the robber, and he will be kept in prison for 4 years. Is that a severe enough punishment, or should he have been punished more?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refuse to answer 	
punishment_preferences	What if the robber hurt you. Would 4 years in prison be enough punishment or should the robber be punished more?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is severe enough (0) • He should have been punished more (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
courts_punish_not_enough	<p>Which one comes closest to your view?</p> <p>Statement 1: Once criminals have been arrested, the courts in South Africa give them the punishment that they deserve.</p> <p>Statement 2: The courts do not punish criminals harshly enough.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 is closer to my view. (0) • Statement 2 is closer to my view. (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
support_due_process	Imagine two people got arrested for a single crime. One person is guilty and the other one is innocent, but we	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keep them both in prison (0) • Let them both go free (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome

	don't know which one is guilty and which one is innocent. Should both people be kept in prison or should the police let both go free?		
	Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		
no_mercy	Even murderers should be considered for mercy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agree (0) • Disagree (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
support_due_process_2	It is important to avoid punishing innocent people, even if it means that guilty people sometimes go free.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agree (0) • Disagree (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
11. General views on the state			
	In the following section, I will ask you some questions about politics. To begin with, I will read you two statements. Please tell me with which of the statements you agree more, even if you do not agree with either one completely.		
government_corrupt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1: Some government officials in South Africa are doing a good job. • Statement 2: Almost all government officials in South Africa are too corrupt to do a good job. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 is closer to my view (0) • Statement 2 is closer to my view (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome

	And what about the following statements? Please tell me which one is closer to your view.		
government_does_enough	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1: The South African government does not even try to keep its citizens safe. Statement 2: Improving citizens' safety is difficult and the South African government is doing as much as it can. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1 is closer to my view (0) Statement 2 is closer to my view (1) Don't know Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
	And finally, what about these two statements?		
government_unresponsive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1: Government officials in South Africa care about what the people say. Statement 2: Government officials in South Africa don't care about the views of the people. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1 is closer to my view (0) Statement 2 is closer to my view (1) Don't know Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
voice_heard_1	How often, if ever, do you contact the municipal office or your Ward councilors office?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Every week (3) A few times in a month (2) Every couple of month (1) Never or almost never (0) Don't know 	Secondary Outcome

	<i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refuse to answer 	
voice_heard_2	How often, if ever, do you attend community meetings? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every week (3) • A few times in a month (2) • Every couple of month (1) • Never or almost never (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
vote_intention	Are you planning to vote in the 2019 general election?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
12. Views about the CPF			
Next, I would like to ask you some questions about the Community Policing Forum (CPF).			
interaction_cpf	As far as you know, is there a Community Policing Forum (CPF) in your area?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
If YES:			
interaction_cpf	Are you a member of the CPF?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (3) • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
interaction_cpf	If NO: Thinking about the past four weeks, can you remember speaking to someone from the CPF?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (2) • No (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
	If YES: Did you contact the person from the CPF or did someone from the CPF contact you?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I contacted the CPF • The CPF contacted me • Both • Other, specify • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
reach_out_cpf	Suppose someone is trying to enter your home to steal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know 	Secondary Outcome

	something form you. Would you alert someone from the CPF to come and help you?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refuse to answer 	
cpf_helps	Some people think that the CPF helps to prevent crime. Others think that the CPF does not contribute much to making communities safer. Which comes closest to your view?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The CPF helps to prevent crime • The CPF does not contribute much to making communities safer. • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Secondary Outcome
13. Gender Roles			
	Finally, we would like to talk about your views on the roles of men and women. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? There is no right or wrong answer - We are simply interested in your views on this issue.		
	It is much better if the man is the bread winner and the woman takes care of the home and family.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agree • Disagree • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	Parents have the right to choose whom their daughters marry.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agree • Disagree • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agree • Disagree • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	Nowadays, men should do as much as women in terms of child rearing and	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agree • Disagree • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	

	household chores.		
	Thank you very much for your responses so far. We are almost done with our interview. I would now just like to ask you a couple of more questions about your background.		
14. Socio-economic status			
employment_status (indicators)	What is your current employment status?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Working full-time • Working part-time / contract / casual / seasonal work • Self-employed / own business • Unemployed • Student at college, university etc. • Disabled or receive a disability grant • Retired / Pensioner • Housewife • Other (Specify) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
earn_salary	Does any household member currently earn a wage or salary by working on a regular basis for an employer either part time or full time? <i>Enumerator: Do not count self-employment.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
15. Conclusion			
others_present	ENUMERATOR: Apart from the respondent, was there any other person present during the interview?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) 	Covariate

	<p>If YES: What is the relationship of the person(s) to the respondent? (Indicate all that apply)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spouse • Child • Parent • Other family member • Friend • Domestic workers • Other, specify 	
interview_language (indicators)	<p><i>ENUMERATOR:</i> In what language was the main part of the interview conducted?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afrikaans • English • IsiNdebele/South Ndebele/North Ndebele • IsiXhosa/Xhosa • IsiZulu/Zulu • IsiSwati • Sepedi/Northern Sotho • Sesotho/Southern Sotho/Sotho • Setswana/Tswana • Tshivenda/Venda • Xitsonga/Tsonga • Other, (specify) 	Covariate
	<p>Thank you very much for your time. We have now come to the end of the interview. All answers that you gave during this interview will be confidential. We very much appreciate your time.</p>		
	<p>As a token of gratitude, we would like to send you 10 Rand of airtime. Please let me know the cell phone number for which you would like to receive this airtime.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	
	<p>Which provider does this number belong to?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vodacom • MTN • Cell C • Telkom Mobile 	
	<p>Is this your own phone number or the number of someone else?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Own phone number • Someone else's phone number 	

	Would you be willing to participate in a follow-up survey that we may conduct in the future?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	If you have any questions that you would like to ask, please feel free to do so now. Please also note that you may receive a call from my supervisor to monitor my progress. Goodbye!		
cooperative	<i>ENUMERATOR:</i> How cooperative was the respondent?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very cooperative (3) • Somewhat cooperative (2) • Somewhat uncooperative (1) • Not cooperative at all (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	<i>ENUMERATOR:</i> Collect the GPS coordinates of the household.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	