

Baseline Questionnaire

Variable Name	1a. Preparations		Type of Variable
	Enumerator name <i>Please select your name.</i>		
	Is this a main household or a neighboring household?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Main household • Neighboring household 	
	Please enter the household ID		
	Please enter the household ID		
	1b. Main Respondent Selection: ONLY FOR MAIN HOUSEHOLDS		
	ENUMERATOR: Enter the household and introduce yourself		
	Please verify that the following address is correct.		
	Does [INSERT NAME] live in this household?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	IF YES: Do you and your family plan to live in this same house one year from now or will you likely move somewhere else?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Will still live in the same household • Will likely move somewhere else • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	IF will still live in the same household How old is the head of this household?		
	IF household head is younger than 18: The respondent is the household head. Please note the household head's name and phone number on the tracking sheet and on the tablet.		
	IF household head is at least 18:		

	How many adult women reside in this household? <i>ENUMERATOR: Adults are those who are at least 18 years old.</i>		
	Is one of these women a main decision maker in the household?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	If YES: ENUMERATOR: The woman who is most important for household decision making will be the respondent. Please capture her name and phone number on the tracking sheet and on the tablet.		
	Please enter the name of the respondent.		
	Please enter the main phone number of the respondent.		
	Please enter the second phone number of the respondent.		
1c. Neighbor details: ONLY FOR NEIGHBORING HOUSEHOLDS			
	ENUMERATOR: Please enter the household and ask for the respondent whose name is noted on the tracking sheet.		
	Please enter the address of the household. <i>ENUMERATOR: Confirm with the respondent that the address is the one noted on the tracking sheet.</i>		
	Please enter the respondent's name. <i>ENUMERATOR: Confirm with the respondent the name is the one noted on the tracking sheet.</i>		

	Please enter the main phone number of the respondent.		
	Please enter the second phone number of the respondent.		
	Please confirm that the respondent is at least 18 years old. If the neighbor is younger than 18 years old, please contact your supervisor.		
2. Introduction			
	<p><i>READ:</i> Hello my name is {enumerator_name}. I work for Field Innovation. This is an independent study carried out by researchers from Columbia University. The study focuses on the views of everyday South Africans such as yourself on community issues such as crime and government. For most of the questions we are going to ask you, there is no right or wrong answer. We are just interested in what you think about a variety of issues. Everything you say will remain confidential. The results based on all anonymized survey responses will be published for an academic audience and will also be made available to the</p>		

	general public. If you would like to know more, I will now read you the consent form.		
	<i>ENUMERATOR: If respondent agrees, read the consent form (adults) or the assent form (teenagers). If the respondent is younger than 15 years, parental consent is also required.</i>		
	<i>ENUMERATOR:</i> Did the respondent consent to be interviewed?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No 	•
	Thank you for agreeing to participate! Now, I'd like to ask a few questions about yourself.		
3. Respondent and Household Characteristics			
	To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day, or a particularly bad day?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Typical • Particularly good • Particularly bad • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	How old are you?		
	<i>OBSERVE:</i> Please select the gender of the respondent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Male • Female 	
	<i>OBSERVE:</i> Please select the population group that the respondent belongs to	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Black African, • Colored, • Indian/Asian, • White, • Other, specify_____ 	
observed_conditions_bl	<i>OBSERVE:</i> Please observe; judging from what you see in the respondent's household, how would you rate his or her living conditions compared to those of others in the suburb?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Much worse • Worse • Same • Better • Much better • Cannot judge due to lack of access to the respondent's house 	Covariate
	What is your relationship to the	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Head of Household • Spouse / partner • Son / daughter 	

	<p>head of your household?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Son-in-law / daughter-in-law • Grandchild • Parent • Grandparent • Parent-in-law • Brother / sister • Niece / nephew • Aunt/Uncle • Other (specify) _____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	<p>What is your marital status?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Married • Living as married • In a relationship • Divorced • Separated • Widowed • Single • Other (specify) _____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	<p>What is the highest level of education that you have achieved?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No formal schooling, • Primary school incomplete, • Primary school complete, • Secondary/high school incomplete, • Completed Matric (Grade 12), • Some college/technikon/university /trade school/still studying, • Completed college/technikon diploma/trade school, • Completed university degree, • Other (Specify) 	
	<p>Were you born in South Africa?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know 	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refuse to answer 	
	What is your nationality?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • South African • Other, specify _____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	I am now going to ask you some questions about your household.		
hh_size_bl	How many people are there in your household including yourself?		Covariate
number_children_bl	If there is more than one person in the household: How many of the household members are children (younger than 18 years)?		Covariate
number_school_children_bl	If at least one child: How many of the children in this household are currently in school?		Covariate
	Thinking about the school-aged children in your household, how would you rate their overall performance in school? Are they: <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out answer options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Doing extremely well (3) • Pretty much average (2) • Below average (1) • Struggling to keep up (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
number_births_bl	How many children have you ever had? <i>(Indicate all births)</i>		Covariate
length_stay_bl	How long have you been staying in this community?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less than a year (0) • A year or more, but less than two years (1) • Two years or more, but less than five years (2) • Five years or more, but less than ten years (3) 	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ten years or more, but less than 20 years (4) • 20 years or more (5) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
discuss_neighbors_bl	<p>How often do you discuss things that are going on in your community with your nearby neighbors? <i>Enumerator: Read out options.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Every day (3) • Almost every day (2) • Once in a while (1) • Almost never (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
main_language_bl (indicators)	<p>What is the main language you speak at home?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afrikaans • English • IsiNdebele/South Ndebele/North Ndebele • IsiXhosa/Xhosa • IsiZulu/Zulu • IsiSwati • Sepedi/Northern Sotho • Sesotho/Southern Sotho/Sotho • Setswana/Tswana • Tshivenda/Venda • Xitsonga/Tsonga • Other, (specify) 	Covariate
	<p>Which other languages do you speak? <i>ENUMERATOR: Select all that apply.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afrikaans • English • IsiNdebele/South Ndebele/North Ndebele • IsiXhosa/Xhosa • IsiZulu/Zulu • IsiSwati • Sepedi/Northern Sotho • Sesotho/Southern Sotho/Sotho • Setswana/Tswana • Tshivenda/Venda • Xitsonga/Tsonga • Other, (specify) 	
	<p>What is your religion, if any?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None 	Covariate

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Christian only (i.e., respondents says only “Christian”, without identifying a specific sub-group) • Roman Catholic • Protestant only (i.e., respondents says only “Protestant”, without identifying a specific sub-group) • Anglican • Lutheran • Jehovah’s Witness • Seventh Day Adventist • Pentecostal (e.g., “Born Again” and/or “Saved”) • Evangelical • Muslim • Hindu • Traditional beliefs • Other, specify _____ • 	
religious_service_bl	In a typical week, how many times a week do you attend a religious service in a mosque, church or temple?	•	Covariate
pray_private_bl	How often do you pray in private, just by yourself?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Several times a day (7) • Once a day (6) • Several times each week • Once a week (5) • Only when attending religious services (4) • Only on special holidays (3) • Once a year (2) • Less often than once a year (1) • Never, practically never (0) • Don’t know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate

4. Connections to the state			
state_official_bl	Are you or have you ever been a government official, a member of a Ward committee, a police officer or a police patroller?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	<p>If YES: Which of these have you been?</p> <p><i>ENUMERATOR:</i> <i>Indicate all the apply.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government official • Member of a Ward committee • Police Officer • Community Safety Patroller • None of the above • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
know_state_of_ficial_bl	Do you have a friend or family member who is or has been a government official, a member of a Ward committee, a police officer or a police patroller?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	<p>If YES: Which of these have your friends or family been?</p> <p><i>ENUMERATOR:</i> <i>Indicate all the apply.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Government official • Member of a Ward committee • Police Officer • Community Safety Patroller • None of the above • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
5. Connections to the community			
	Next, I would like to talk about your neighborhood and your role in your community.		
able_to_name_bl	If asked, how many people in your neighborhood would you be able to name? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Everyone (3) • Almost everyone (2) • Some people (1) • Not many people at all (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	IF RESPONDENT does not have children: Imagine you had children.		

trust_neighbor_bl	Thinking about your next-door neighbors, do you trust them enough that you would let them look after your children for more than an hour?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Outcome
crime_perpetrators_bl (indicators)	Thinking about crime in this area, do you think most crimes in this area are committed by: <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People from this area • People from other areas in South Africa • People from outside South Africa • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
member_organization_bl	Are you currently involved in a community-based organization such as a stokvel/savings group, a burial society or a neighborhood association?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	IF HOUSEHOLD IS A MAIN HOSUEHOLD:		
	Imagine that someone is trying to enter your home to steal something from you. Now, I would like you to think about your immediate neighbors and the people living close by. Which of these people are you most likely to reach out to for help? Please restrict your attention to those who are at least 18 years old.		
	What is the person's name? Note that even though we may contact this person for an interview, we will not disclose the name of this person to anyone or mention to anyone, including this person, that you mentioned him or her.		

	<p><i>ENUMERATOR: Please write down the FIRST and LAST name of the neighbor on the tablet AND on the tracking sheet.</i></p>		
	<p>Please point to the house where this person lives.</p> <p><i>ENUMERATOR: Please write down the address of this household on the tablet AND on the tracking sheet.</i></p>		
	<p>Thinking about the rest of the neighbors and people living close by. Please tell me another adult person to whom you would reach out if someone came to your home to steal something.</p>		
	<p>What is the person's name? Again, even though we may contact this person for an interview, we will not disclose the name of this person to anyone or mention to anyone, including this person, that you mentioned him or her. <i>ENUMERATOR: Please write down the FIRST and LAST name of the neighbor on the tablet AND on the tracking sheet.</i></p>		
	<p>Please point to the house where this person lives.</p> <p><i>ENUMERATOR: Please write down the address of this household on the</i></p>		

	<i>tablet AND on the tracking sheet.</i>		
6. Political interest and general views on the state			
	In the following section, I will ask you some questions about your views on things that concern everyone, for example politics or community issues.		
interest_public_affairs_bl	How interested would you say you are in things that concern everyone, for example politics or community issues? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very interested (3) • Somewhat interested (2) • Not very interested (1) • Not at all interested (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
discuss_government_bl	How often do you discuss government and or political matters with your friends or family? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Never (0) • Less than once a month (1) • A few times a month (2) • A few times a week (3) • Every day (4) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
discussed_crime_bl (coded as 1 if respondent chose crime)	Think about the conversations you have had with friends or family over the past week. Which of the following topics did you discuss, if any? <i>Enumerator: Read out each option and indicate all that apply.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Electricity shortages • Crime • Access to clean drinking water • Quality of education • Government corruption • Violence between men and women • None of the above • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	I will now read you two statements. Please tell me with which of the statements you agree more, even if you do not agree with either one completely.		
government_corrupt_bl	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1: Some government officials in South Africa are doing a good job. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 is closer to my view (0) • Statement 2 is closer to my view (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 2: Almost all government officials in South Africa are too corrupt to do a good job. 		
government_does_enough_bill	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1: The South African government does not even try to keep its citizens safe. Statement 2: Improving citizens' safety is difficult and the South African government is doing as much as it can. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1 is closer to my view (0) Statement 2 is closer to my view (1) Don't know Refuse to answer 	Covariate
government_unresponsive_bill	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1: Government officials in South Africa listen to what the people say. Statement 2: Government officials in South Africa don't care about the views of the people. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1 is closer to my view (0) Statement 2 is closer to my view (1) Don't know Refuse to answer 	Covariate
voice_heard_bill	How often, if ever, do you make your voice heard to your local	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Every week (3) Almost every week (2) Every now and then (1) 	Covariate

	government? For example, by contacting your Ward Councilor's office or attending a community meeting. <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Never or almost never (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
satisfaction_schools_bl	How satisfied are you with the quality of the government school(s) in your area? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Completely unsatisfied (0) • Not very satisfied (1) • Satisfied (2) • Very satisfied (3) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
satisfaction_electricity_bl	How satisfied are you with the quality of the electricity the government supplies in your area? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Completely unsatisfied (0) • Not very satisfied (1) • Satisfied (2) • Very satisfied (3) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
satisfaction_roads_bl	How satisfied are you with the way the government maintains the roads in your area? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Completely unsatisfied (0) • Not very satisfied (1) • Satisfied (2) • Very satisfied (3) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
satisfaction_water_bl	How satisfied are you with the quality of the drinking water supplied by the government in your area? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Completely unsatisfied (0) • Not very satisfied (1) • Satisfied (2) • Very satisfied (3) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
8. Conceptions of Justice			
	We now would like to know your view on a couple questions related to justice. Remember that there are no		

	right or wrong answers. We are just interested in your opinion.		
due_process_b l	Imagine a situation in which someone has been accused of a crime, but you cannot be sure whether the accused actually committed the crime. Which of these statements comes closest to your view? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is better to punish the accused there and then even if you are not certain of their guilt, because otherwise they might get away with it (0) • You should get more information before deciding whether to punish the accused even if it means that a guilty person may sometimes escape punishment. (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
punishment_p references_bl	Imagine you've been robbed [at random: at knifepoint / at gunpoint] and you report the robbery to the police. They arrest the robber, and he will be kept in prison for [at random: 1 year / 5 years / 10 years]. Is that a severe enough punishment, or should he have been punished more?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is severe enough (0) • He should have been punished more (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
courts_punish _not_enough_ bl	Some people think that, once criminals have been arrested, the courts in South Africa give them the punishment that they deserve. Others think that the courts do not punish criminals harshly enough.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Once criminals have been arrested, the courts in South Africa give them the punishment that they deserve. (0) • The courts do not punish criminals harshly enough. (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate

	Which one comes closest to your view?		
9. Fear of Crime and Feelings of Uncertainty			
Next, I would like to talk about how safe you feel.			
feel_safe_bl	Do you feel safe in your home [at random: during day time/ during night time]?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
feel_safe_bl	If YES: Do you feel just safe or very safe?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Just safe (3) • Very safe (2) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
feel_safe_bl	If NO: Do you feel a little bit unsafe or very unsafe?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A little bit unsafe (1) • Very unsafe (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
perceived_crime_risk_bl	In the next year, how likely is it that you or someone in your family will be assaulted, attacked or victimized by crime? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely (3) • Somewhat likely (2) • Not very likely (1) • Not likely at all (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
10. Reliance on Police and Community			
first_action_bl (indicators)	Imagine you come home and you see a burglar leaving through the back door. What is the first thing that you will do? <i>ENUMERATOR: Do not read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Shout to alert the neighbors/the community. • Blow a whistle to alert the neighbors/the community. • Call the police. • Call a member of the CPF. • Call a member of a street committee/neighborhood watch group. • Call a private security company. • Call a member of a local gang. • Call the ward councilor. • Nothing • Other, specify_____ 	Covariate

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
call_police_bl (coded as 3 if respondent answered "call police" to previous question)	IF NOT: Call the police Is it likely that you will report the case to the police later on?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
call_police_bl (coded as 3 if respondent answered "call police" to previous question)	Is it just likely or very likely?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Just likely (2) • Very likely (3) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
call_police_bl (coded as 3 if respondent answered "call police" to previous question)	Is it just unlikely or very unlikely?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Just unlikely (1) • Very unlikely (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
report_informal_provider_bl	Later on, would you report the case to someone else, other than the police?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	IF YES: To whom would you report the case? Note that you can mention more than one group or person. <i>ENUMERATOR: Do not read out options and select all that apply.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Neighbors/community • CPF • Street committee/neighborhood watch group • Private security company • Local gang • Ward councilor • Other, specify _____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
11. Views about the police			
	We now would like to talk in more detail about crime and your views on the police. When we say police, we mean the		

	South African Police Service (SAPS). Remember that all your responses will remain confidential.		
	RANDOMIZE ORDER OF QUESTIONS ABOUT VICTIMIZATION AND REPORTING:		
	People in South Africa experience many types of crime such as robbery, burglary, assault, or violent threats.		
number_incidents_bl	Have you or has anyone of your household been a victim of any type of crime over the past year?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
number_incidents_bl	If YES: Thinking back over the past year, how many specific incidents can you remember where someone of your household has been a victim of crime?		Covariate
experienced_violent_crime_bl (coded as 0 if respondent reported no crime incidents)	If YES: Were any of these crimes violent crimes where someone from your household was hurt?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
approached_police_bl	I would like you to think about recent times in which you experienced crime or had any other kind of problem. Have you ever approached the police for help?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
police_quality_bl	RANDOMLY ASSIGN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING TWO QUESTIONS		
police_quality_bl	[Based on your recent experience]/[Based on what you know about the experiences of	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely (3) • Somewhat likely (2) • Not very likely (1) • Not likely at all (0) • Don't know 	Covariate

	others,] when you or someone like you takes a problem to the police, how likely is it that the police take your problem seriously?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refuse to answer 	
police_quality_bl	[Based on your recent experience]/[Based on what you know about the experiences of others,] when you or someone like you takes a problem to the police, how likely is it that the police appear to know what they are doing]?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely (3) • Somewhat likely (2) • Not very likely (1) • Not likely at all (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
response_time_bl	Imagine you call the police about an emergency. Do you think the police would come to your help?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No (4) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
response_time_bl	If YES: Do you think the police would take more or less than an hour to come to your help? If you don't know, please give your best guess.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less than an hour • More than an hour • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
response_time_bl	If "More than an hour": Do you believe the police would take more than two hours or less than that?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less than two hours (2) • More than two hours (3) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
response_time_bl	If "Less than an hour": Do you believe the police would take less than 30 minutes or more than that?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Less than thirty minutes (0) • More than thirty minutes (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate

know_number_bl	Suppose you have been robbed and you would like to alert the police. Do you know a number you could call to reach the police?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	If YES: Can you please tell me the number you would call?		
	Do you need airtime to call this number or is it free?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Need airtime • Calling is free • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
police_ask_for_bribe_bl	If you went to the police to ask for help, how likely do you think it is that they would ask for something in exchange for helping you, e.g. money, a favor or a present? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read answer options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely (3) • Somewhat likely (2) • Not very likely (1) • Not likely at all (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	I am now going to read you several statements. Please tell me which one comes closest to your view.		
prisoners_guilt_y_bl	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1: Every now and then, innocent people are wrongly sent to prison. • Statement 2: Those who go to prison are almost certainly guilty. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 comes closer to my view. (0) • Statement 2 comes closer to my view. (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
people_go_fre_e_bl	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1: The police and the courts ensure that 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement 1 comes closer to my view. (0) • Statement 2 comes closer to my view. (1) 	Covariate

	<p>people who are guilty almost always go to prison.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 2: The police and the courts often let people who are guilty go free. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Don't know Refuse to answer 	
adequate_force_bl	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1: The police often use too much force. Statement 2: The amount of force used by the police is almost always right. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statement 1 comes closer to my view. (0) Statement 2 comes closer to my view. (1) Don't know Refuse to answer 	Covariate
12. Views about organized informal security providers			
People sometimes rely on organizations other than the police for protection against crime. We would like to know about such organizations in your neighborhood.			
COMMUNITY POLICING FORUM (CPF)			
cpf_connection_bl	As far as you know, is there a Community Policing Forum (CPF) in your area?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yes No (0) Don't know Refuse to answer 	Covariate
If YES:			
cpf_connection_bl	Are you a member of the CPF?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yes (3) No Don't know Refuse to answer 	Covariate
cpf_connection_bl	IF NO: Do you personally know someone who is a member of the CPF?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yes (2) No (1) Don't know Refuse to answer 	Covariate
attend_meetings_cpf_bl (coded as 0 if	How often, if ever, do you attend meetings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Never, (0) Once a year, (1) Few times a year, (2) 	Covariate

respondent does not know about cpf)	of the Community Policing Forum (CPF)?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • About once a month, (3) • More than once a month (4) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	Imagine that you have been robbed and you reach out to the CPF for help.		
	How likely do you think it is that they would ask for something in exchange for helping you, e.g. money, a favor or a present? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely • Somewhat likely • Not very likely • Not likely at all • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	How likely are the CPF members to recover the goods that were stolen from you? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely • Somewhat likely • Not very likely • Not likely at all • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	Suppose members of the CPF would manage to get hold of the robber.		
	What are they most likely to do? Will they? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Punish the criminal right away • Punish the criminal right away and then hand him over to the police • Not punish the criminal and instead wait for a police officer • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	STREET COMMITTEE/NEIGHBORHOOD WATCH		
street_committee_connection_bl	As far as you know, is there a street committee or neighborhood watch in your area?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	If YES:		
street_committee_connection_bl	Are you a member of the street committee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (4) • No (3) • Don't know 	

	or neighborhood watch group?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refuse to answer 	
street_committee_connection_bl	If NO: Do you personally know someone who is a member of the street committee or neighborhood watch group?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (2) • No (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
attend_meetings_street_committee_bl (coded as 0 if respondent does not know about cpf)	How often, if ever, do you attend meetings of the street committee or neighborhood watch group? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Never, • Once a year, • Few times a year, • About once a month, • More than once a month • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	Imagine that you have been robbed and you reach out to the street committee or neighborhood watch group for help.		
	How likely do you think it is that they would ask for something in exchange for helping you, e.g. money, a favor or a present? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely • Somewhat likely • Not very likely • Not likely at all • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	How likely are the members of the street committee or neighborhood watch group to recover the goods that were stolen from you? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely • Somewhat likely • Not very likely • Not likely at all • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	Suppose members of the street committee or neighborhood watch group would manage to get hold of the robber.		
	What are they most likely to do? Will	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Punish the criminal right away 	

	they: <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Punish the criminal right away and then hand him over to the police • Not punish the criminal and instead wait for a police officer • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
other_organizations_bl	Apart from the organizations that we have already talked about and the police, are there any other organizations in your area that provide protection against crime?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	If > 0:		
	What kind of groups or organizations are there? <i>ENUMERATOR: Do not read out answer options and select all that apply.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Religious group • Vigilante Group • Private Security Company • Local Gang • Other, specify _____ 	
13. Views about mob violence/unstructured community response			
mob_violence_plausibility_bl	Imagine a situation in which [a man/a woman/ a foreigner] is accused of stealing from [a man/ a woman] from your community. The victim gathers a group of people and they [beat the accused/beat the accused to death]. How likely is it that such a situation could occur in your community?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely (3) • Somewhat likely (2) • Not very likely (1) • Not likely at all (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate

	<i>ENUMERATOR: Read out answer options.</i>		
mob_violence _police_reacti on_bl	Suppose such an incident did happen in your community. How likely is it that the police would hear of the event and punish or arrest the people who [beat / kill] the accused? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out answer options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very likely (3) • Somewhat likely (2) • Not very likely (1) • Not likely at all (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
beat_truck_dri ver_bl	Imagine the following situation: [A truck driver drove] / [A truck driver drove drunk] through your neighborhood and knocked over a small girl and the girl died. A group of men from your community got hold of the truck driver. Which of the following do you believe they should do? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out answer options.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The group of men should beat the truck driver to teach him a lesson. • The group should leave it to the police to investigate. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
beat_truck_dri ver_bl	IF The group of men should beat the truck driver to teach him a lesson. Should the men beat the truck driver to death, or should they just give him a good hiding?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They should beat him to death (2) • They should just give him a good hiding, not beat him to death. (1) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate

join_mob_bl	<p>Imagine the following situation: A member of your community is shouting for help [and claims to have been robbed/ because he has been robbed]. The [accused] thief has been surrounded by a group of people who want to beat him up / [because they believe the police won't do anything].</p> <p>Which action are you most likely to take? <i>ENUMERATOR: Read out answer options.</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I would join the group in beating up the thief. (2) • I would avoid the situation and mind my own business (1) • I would try to calm the group down and tell them we should wait for the police. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
15. Policy Preferences			
	Finally, we would like to come back to your views on what the government should do.		
spend_police_1_bl	<p>Suppose that the government has more money to spend on areas such as this one due to economic growth. If that happens, what would you most like to see the government spend on: <i>Enumerator: read out the options</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Better Health centers and doctors, (0) • Better Schools and teachers, (0) • More Police, (1) • More Libraries and internet access (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	Now suppose that the government does not have more money to spend.		
spend_electricity_bl	<p>Which of the following statements comes closest to your view? <i>Enumerator: read out the options</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should improve the supply of electricity, even if this means that people like me will have to pay more for electricity. (1) 	Covariate

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I am not willing to pay more to improve electricity supply. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
spend_police_2_bl	<p>Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?</p> <p><i>Enumerator: read out the options</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should hire more and better trained police, even if this means that the government will have to spend less on other things. (1) • The government should not spend less on other things in order to improve the quality of policing. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
spend_education_bl	<p>Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?</p> <p><i>Enumerator: read out the options</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The government should improve the quality of education, even if this means that the government will spend less on other things. (1) • The government should not spend less on other things in order to improve the quality of education. (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	Thank you very much for your responses so far. We are almost done with our interview. I would now just like to ask you a couple of more questions about your background.		
17. Socio-economic Background			
	What is your current employment status?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Working full-time • Working part-time / contract / casual / seasonal work • Self-employed / own business • Unemployed and looking for work • Unemployed and not looking for work 	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Student at college, university etc. • Disabled or receive a disability grant • Retired / Pensioner • Housewife • Other (Specify) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	<p>If "self-employed / own business": What kind of business do you own?</p>		
income_source_bl (indicators)	What is the main source of income for this household?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Salaries/wages/commission • Income from a business • Remittances/maintenance • Pensions • Social grants • Sales of farm products and services • Other source of income • No income • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
water_source_bl (indicators)	What is your household's main source of drinking water?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Piped (tap) water in dwelling/house • Piped (tap) water in yard • Borehole in yard • Rain-water tank in yard • Neighbor's tap • Public/communal tap • Water carrier/tanker • Water vendor • Borehole outside yard • Flowing water/stream/river • Stagnant water/dam/pool • Well • Spring • Other, specify_____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate

<p>electricity_source_bl (indicators)</p>	<p>What is your household's main source of electricity?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mains with in-house conventional meter • Mains with in-house prepaid meter • Connected to other source which the household pays for (e.g. connected to neighbors line and paying neighbor) • Connected to other source which household does not pay for (e.g. connected to neighbors line and not paying) • Generator • Home solar panels • Do not have electricity • Other, specify _____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	<p>Covariate</p>
<p>toilet_facility_bl (indicators)</p>	<p>What type of toilet facility is used by this household?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Flush toilet connected to a public sewerage system • Flush toilet connected to a septic or conservancy tank • Pour flush toilet connected to a septic tank (or septage pit) • Chemical toilet • Pit latrine/toilet • Bucket toilet (collected by municipality) • Bucket toilet (emptied by your household) • Ecological sanitation systems (e.g. urine diversion) • Open defecation (e.g. no facilities, field, bush) • Other, specify _____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	<p>Covariate</p>

rubbish_collection_bl (indicators)	How is the refuse or rubbish of this household collected or removed?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Removed by local authority/municipality • Removed by private company • Removed by community members, contracted by the municipality • Removed by community members • Communal refuse dump • Communal container/central collection point • Own refuse dump • Dump or leave rubbish anywhere • Other, specify _____ • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
	Please tell me whether your household owns any of the following items.		
pay_tv_bl	Pay TV (M-Net / DStv / TopTV) subscription	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
electric_stove_bl	Electric stove	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
microwave_bl	Microwave	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
washing_machine_bl	Washing machine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
dishwasher_bl	Dishwasher	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate

motor_vehicle_bl	Motor vehicle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
guard_dogs_bl	Guard dogs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	Covariate
private_security_bl	Protection through private security company (alarm system, armed response etc.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes (1) • No (0) • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
18. Conclusion			
	<i>ENUMERATOR:</i> Apart from the respondent, was there any other person present during the interview?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No 	
	If YES: What is the relationship of the person(s) to the respondent? (Indicate all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spouse • Child • Parent • Other family member • Friend • Domestic workers • Other, specify 	
	<i>ENUMERATOR:</i> In what language was the main part of the interview conducted?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Afrikaans • English • IsiNdebele/South Ndebele/North Ndebele • IsiXhosa/Xhosa • IsiZulu/Zulu • IsiSwati • Sepedi/Northern Sotho • Sesotho/Southern Sotho/Sotho • Setswana/Tswana • Tshivenda/Venda • Xitsonga/Tsonga • Other, (specify) 	
Thank you very much for your time. We have now come to the end of the interview. All answers that you gave during			

	this interview will be confidential. We very much appreciate your time.		
	As a token of gratitude, we would like to send you 10 Rand of airtime. Please let me know the cell phone number for which you would like to receive this airtime.		
	Which provider does this number belong to?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vodacom • MTN • Cell C • Telkom Mobile 	
	<i>ENUMERATOR:</i> Please give the present to the respondent.		
	IF HOUSEHOLD IS A MAIN HOUSEHOLD:		
	Before I leave, I would like to know whether you may be interested in receiving a home alarm system to protect your household. The system is an electronic device that gets installed in your home which allows you to quickly alert the police or your neighbors. The alarm can also make a loud noise to indicate that there is a problem in your home. We are working with a non-profit organization called MeMeZa that gives out these alarms for free. If you are interested in receiving an alarm, we will pass your contact details on to MeMeZa. Note, that it is not certain that you will receive an alarm, since MeMeZa uses a lottery system to give out the alarms. Depending on availability of alarms, some of those who are interested will receive an alarm relatively soon, some will receive one later and others may not receive one at all.		
	Would you be interested in receiving an alarm system?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	Would you be willing to participate in a follow-up survey that we may conduct in the future?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	If you have any questions that you would like to ask, please feel free to do so now. Goodbye!		

	<p><i>ENUMERATOR:</i> How cooperative was the respondent?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Very cooperative • Somewhat cooperative • Somewhat uncooperative • Not cooperative at all • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
	<p><i>ENUMERATOR:</i> Collect the GPS coordinates of the household.</p>		