

VHT Questionnaire

For outcome questions, answer options that we interpret as answers that are in line with the norms modeled in our treatment videos are shown in green.

Variable Name			Type of Variable
	1) Introductory Questions		
	1.1) Enumerator name		
	Hello my name is ... This is an independent study carried out by researchers from Columbia University. It focuses on the views of everyday Ugandans such as yourself. That means that for most of the questions we are going to ask you, there is no right or wrong answer. We are just interested in what you think about a variety of issues. Everything you say will remain confidential. The results based on all anonymized survey responses will be published for an academic audience, and will also be made available to the general public.		
	ENUMERATOR: Please go on and read the consent form		
	Would you like to proceed with this survey?		
	Thank you for agreeing to participate!		
	1.2) ENUMERATOR: Please record the date and time of this interview		
	1.3) ENUMERATOR: Has this person already been interviewed in February/March?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes ● No 	
	1.4) Trading center name		
	1.5) Village name		
	1.6) ID		
	2) General Questions		
	2.1) ENUMERATOR: Please select the gender of the respondent		
age_vht	2.2) How old are you?		Covariate (individual)
experience_vht	2.3) How long have you been a VHT?		Covariate (individual)
	2.4) How did you get started as a VHT?		
salary_vht	2.5) Do you get paid for your work as VHT?		Covariate (individual)
	2.6) How do you earn money?		

health_center_2	2.7) In case of an emergency, how long does it take to reach the next health center 2 from your village (in the fastest way possible)?		Covariate (cluster)
health_center_3	2.7) b) In case of an emergency, how long does it take to reach the next health center 3 from your village (in the fastest way possible)?		Covariate (cluster)
housheholds_vht	2.8) How many household are you responsible for?		Covariate (cluster)
rounds_vht	2.9) How often do you make rounds to visit them?		Covariate (cluster)
3) IPV and Abortion Questions			
reporting_vht	<p>3.1) Since September, how many people have come to you with the following concerns</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● a mother who wants an immunization for her child ● questions about general health issues ● questions about child health and child rearing ● violence in the family ● consultations about birth control ● complications following an abortion 		Outcome (incidents and reporting)
person_asking_abortion	<p>If complications > 0</p> <p>3.2) Of the people asking for medical assistance or advice following an abortion, how many were</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● the woman who had the abortion ● husband / boyfriend ● close family ● friends of the woman ● neighbors ● other, specify 		Outcome (incidents and reporting)
incidents_abortion_unreported	<p>If complications = 0</p> <p>3.2) Have you heard of abortions/abortion-related problems that occurred in the community but weren't reported to you?</p>		Outcome (incidents and reporting)
	3.2b) How many?		
person_asking_ipv	If violence > 0		Outcome (incidents and reporting)

	<p>3.3) Of the people coming to you because of violence in a family, how many were</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● the victim ● the perpetrator ● close family of the victim ● close family of the perpetrator ● friends of the victim ● friends of the perpetrator ● neighbors ● other, specify 		reporting)
incidents_ipv_unreported	<p>If violence = 0</p> <p>3.3) Have you heard of episodes of violence that occurred in the community but weren't reported to you?</p>		Outcome (incidents and reporting)
	3.3b) How many?		
unreported_abortion	<p>3.4) In your recent experience, are there cases of serious post-abortion complications where the women do not seek out medical attention?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes ● No 	Outcome (incidents and reporting)
	3.4b) If yes, why do you think that is?		
unreported_ipv	<p>3.5) In your recent experience, are there cases of serious family violence where the women do not seek out medical attention?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes ● No 	Outcome (incidents and reporting)
	3.5b) If yes, why do you think that is?		
4) ABO and IPV norms			
	4.1) How many years have you lived in the village? (In total)		
	4.2) If asked, how many people in the village would you be able to name?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Everyone ● Almost everyone ● Some people ● Not many people at all ● Don't know ● Refuse to answer 	●
turn_back	4.3) Imagine that a woman from your community had a deliberate abortion. How many people in your community will turn their backs on her?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● No one ● Only a few people ● Most people ● Almost everyone ● Don't know ● Refuse to answer 	Outcome (conative descriptive norm)
involved_comm	4.4) Suppose that a girl in your neighborhood has had a deliberate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● She made her choice and has violated 	Outcome (conative

	abortion because she wanted to take a full-time job. She has been ostracized from the community and people seem to have turned their backs on her. What do you think most others in your community think about this issue?	<p>god's rule, it is better not to get involved.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Regardless of what this woman did, we should try to help her. ● Don't know ● Refuse to answer 	descriptive norm)
should_intervene	4.5) Suppose a man beats his wife almost every evening. In your view, should other people intervene or should they wait for the situation to improve on its own?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● They should intervene ● They should wait for the situation to improve on its own. ● ● Don't know ● Refuse to answer 	Outcome (conative prescriptive norm)
ipv_efficacy	4.6) Suppose a man beats his wife almost every evening. Some people think that if friends and family take action, they can stop the violence. Others believe that meddling in the couple's affairs won't help because things will eventually go back to how they were. Which comes closest to your view?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● If friends and family take action, they can stop the violence. ● Meddling in the couple's affairs won't help because things will eventually go back to how they were ● ● ● Don't know <p>Refuse to answer</p>	Outcome (efficacy)
5) Questions on Absenteeism			
Now let's talk about another problem that may affect your community; it's related to school and teachers.			
complain_absenteeism	5.1) Do mothers or fathers of schoolchildren ever complain to you that the teachers are not showing up to teach their children in the local schools?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes ● No 	Outcome (incidents and reporting)
	5.1c) How did this problem work out?		
6) Village characteristics			
Sometimes "doctors" refer to medical doctors and sometimes they refer to people who practice traditional healing or witchcraft, for the following questions, we'll be referring to medical doctors.			
doctor_rounds	6.1) Do doctors make rounds that bring them to your village at least once a month?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes ● No 	Covariate (cluster level)

medical_care	6.2) Imagine that a villager has an accident with a machete and loses a finger. How would he get medical care to sew up his wound?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Go to a clinic ● Go to a hospital ● Go to a health center ● Others from the village would provide first aid ● The VHT would provide first aid ● A nurse from the village would provide first aid ● Don't know ● Refuse to answer 	Covariate (cluster level)
witchcraft	6.3) In the last year do you know of a case in which someone was killed by witchcraft?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes ● No ● Refuse to answer 	Covariate (individual level)
	If 6.3)=NO: If not, do you think it is possible for someone to be killed by witchcraft?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yes • No • Don't know • Refuse to answer 	
proportion_witch_doctor or	6.4) What proportion of people in this village goes to the witch doctor?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● All of them ● Most of them ● None of them ● Don't know ● Refuse to answer 	Covariate (cluster level)
	6.5) Recently, a series of six free films (Pirates of the Caribbean, Creed, Fast and Furious, Spy, Slumdog Millionaire, Oz The Great And Powerful) were screened in the kibanda in your trading center. Have you heard about the screenings and if so, how many screenings did you attend?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● 6 ● 5 ● 4 ● 3 ● 2 ● 1 ● 0 but knew about screenings ● 0 did not know about the screenings ● Don't know ● Refuse to answer 	compliance
	Did your friends or family attend any of the screenings?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes, friends and family ● Yes, friends ● Yes, family ● No ● Don't know ● Refuse to answer 	compliance